



#### Research team

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# The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

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#### An Intervention to Decrease Catheter-Related Bloodstream Infections in the ICU

Peter Pronovost, M.D., Ph.D., Dale Needham, M.D., Ph.D., Sean Berenholtz, M.D., David Sinopoli, M.P.H., M.B.A., Haitao Chu, M.D., Ph.D., Sara Cosgrove, M.D., Bryan Sexton, Ph.D., Robert Hyzy, M.D., Robert Welsh, M.D.,

The CVAD bundle can reduce Central Line-Associated Blood Stream Infection (CLABSI) to Zero in adult intensive care units.

are common, costry, and potentiany lethal.

#### METHODS

We conducted a collaborative cohort study predominantly in ICUs in Michigan. An evidence-based intervention was used to reduce the incidence of catheter-related

Studies in Business and Education (D.S.), and the Bloomberg School of Public Health (H.C.), Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore; and the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (R.H.); William Beaumont Hos-





#### What is in the CVAD bundle?

- 1) Hand washing
- Using full-barrier precautions during the insertion of central venous catheters
- 3) Cleaning the skin with **chlorhexidine**
- 4) Avoiding the femoral site if possible
- 5) Removing unnecessary catheters

Pronovost P, Needham D, Berenholtz S, et al. An intervention to decrease catheter-related bloodstream infections in the ICU. N Engl J Med 2006; 355: 2725-2732.





#### **Research Question**

What is the impact of **PIVC insertion or maintenance bundles** on prevalence of **PIVC-related BSI** in
hospital patients?









#### **Method**

#### Systematic review

Cochrane Effective Practice and Organisation of Care (EPOC) guidelines

Database
search

6 databases:
- Pubmed
- CINAHL
- EMBASE
- Medline
- Cochrane CENTRAL
- ISI Web of Science

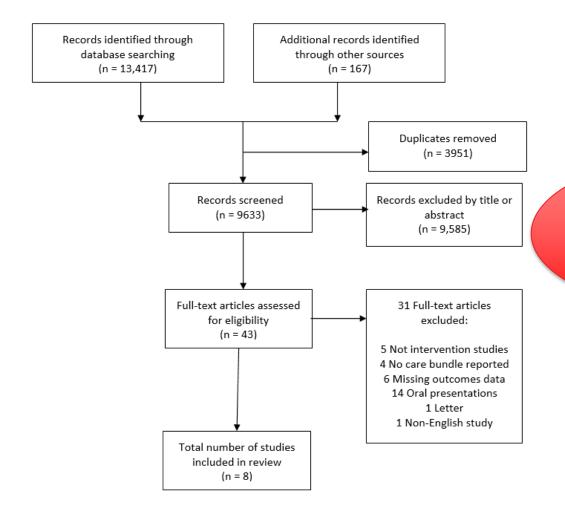
Grey
literature

Trial
registries

#### Inclusion criteria

- PIVC insertion or maintenance care bundle (> 2 components)
- English
- 2000-2018





#### **PRISMA**

8 studies included:

- 4 interrupted time-series
- 4 controlled before-after



#### **Quality assessment:**

#### **Downs and Black checklist**

- 1) Reporting
- 2) External validity
- 3) Internal validity: bias
- 4) Internal validity: confounding (selection bias)
- 5) Power



Quality: POOR (3 studies) - FAIR (5 studies)

Downs, S. H., & Black, N. The feasibility of creating a checklist for the assessment of the methodological quality both of randomised and non-randomised studies of health care interventions. J Epidemiol Community Health. 1998;52(6):377-84.



#### Results

#### **Insertion Bundle Components**























#### Results

#### **Maintenance Bundle Components**



CAMBOLA OBSERVATION RECORD	ADDRESS OF BAPH LARGE.
Peripheral V Carnels F Treatur (Letter	
	gathest PVC named to:
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	Dyna
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Prodict Control Contro	
Famous Fasson: Famous Cells.	Sano-a Fine Signature
FFMAD 2: housed repulsing programs ( 1783)	Insident number:





Phlebitis Scale		
0	No clinical symptoms	1
1	Erythema, with or without pain	
2	Erythema and pain, with or without edema	
3	Erythema, pain, and/or edema and palpable cord	
4	Erythema, pain And/or edema Palpable venous cord > 1 inch Streak formation Purulent drainage	





Dressing integrity
Routine resite



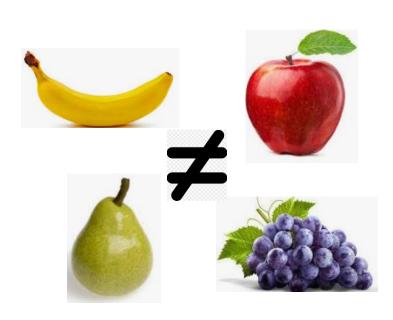






#### How can we compare?

## **Inconsistency** between bundles





Queensland, Australia



#### Implementation strategies



Education & training 8 studies



Audits & compliance monitoring 5 studies





### Reported outcomes in BSI reduction

- 6/8 studies reported reduction (19%-81%) in PIVC induced BSIs/bacteremia/MRSA bacteremia
- 1/8 had no effect
- 1/8 had no BSI detected

Disparity among bundles means we can't compare these results!





#### Conclusion

- Current PIVC insertion and maintenance bundles include diverse interventions.
- The methodological quality is varied from poor to fair.
- Which components are effective in reducing BSI remains uncertain.









#### **Recommendation:**

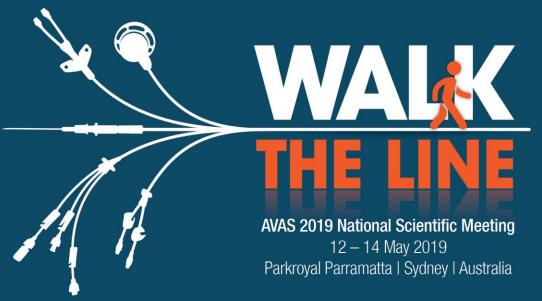
Consistency of PIVC bundle components and more high quality studies are required!!





# **THANK YOU**









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